

# Signature

<sup>1</sup>, <sup>1</sup>, <sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>

1

2

<sup>1</sup>{fates, yjwon, jwkhong}@postech.ac.kr, <sup>2</sup>tmskim@korea.ac.kr

가

well-known

signature

가

signature

가

signature

signature

signature

가

signature

LASER

signature

가

LASER

signature

## 1.

signature

signature

( ) storage

Peer-to-Peer (P2P)

가

가

[1].

port

signature

LCS (Longest Common Subsequence)

LASER (LCS-based Application

Signature ExtRaction)

LASER

P2P

relay

detection

filtering

backbone

computing

가

signature

signature

LASER

. 2

. 3

LASER

[2][3].

signature

signature

. 4

payload

hex

, packet  
string

LASER

5

signature

signature

payload

## 2.

signature

signature



Signature LCS [12]

DNA LCS

DNA

DNA sequence matching

DNA sequence

payload

가 4

DNA payload

LCS

signature payload 가 DNA LASER

100

connection handshake

signaling

signature signaling

downloading

string

signature 가

signaling 가 downloading

가

### 3.2 Signature

Signature string

LCS

**Flow** : flow source

IP, destination IP, source port, destination port

Gnutella P2P LimeWire

signaling

390byte

1460byte [15].

Sen [4] signature 가

flow

signature flow 가

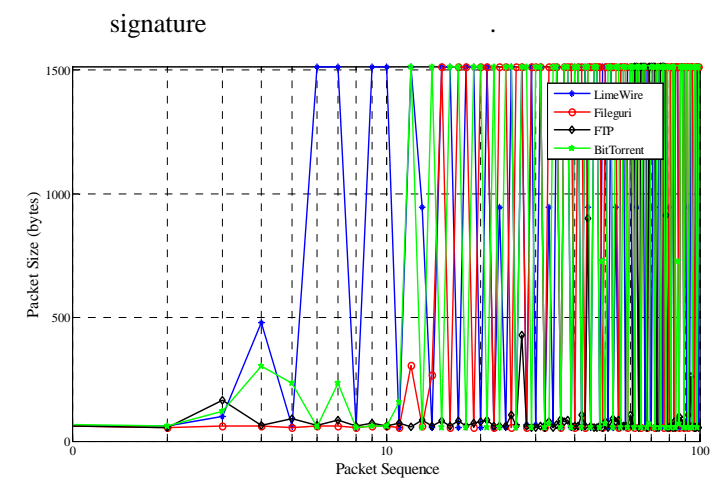
**Substring** : signature substring

signature 가

substring signature

Signature signature

signature [14] substring



1. 100

(1) LimeWire, (2) Fileguri, (3) FTP, (4) BitTorrent

가 signature substring 가 offset signature HTTP

### 3.3 LASER

payload ' / 가 signature 가

Substring 가 signature

( : signaling, downloading) 가 signature

가

가

1 가

```

1. LASER signature
1: procedure Signature_Generation ()
2: Flow_Pool {F1[]...Fk[]} ← Santized_packet_collector
3: F1[] ← Iterate, packet dump for Flow 1
4: F2[] ← Iterate, packet dump for Flow 2
5: while i from 0 to #_packet_constraint do
6:   while j from 0 to #_packet_constraint do
7:     if |F1[i].packet_size - F2[j].packet_size| < threshold
8:       result_LCS ← LASER (F1[i], F2[j])
9:       LCS_Pool {} ← Append result_LCS, end if
10:    j++, end while
11:  i++, end while

```

```

12: S ← select the longest from LCS_Pool
13: while i from 0 to # of rest flows of Flow_Pool do
14:   Fi ← select one from the rest of Flow_Pool
15:   result_LCS ← LASER (S, Fi)
16:   S ← select the longest from result_LCS
17:   i++, end while, end while
18: return S

```

```

19: procedure LASER (PacketA[1...m], PacketB[1...n])
20: PacketA [m...1] ← Reverse byte stream
21: PacketB [n...1] ← Reverse byte stream
22: Matrix [m][n]
23: while i from 0 to m do
24:   while j from 0 to n do
25:     if i = 0 or j = 0, then Matrix [i][j] ← 0
26:     else if PacketA [i] = PacketB [j], then
27:       Matrix [i][j] ← ' Diagonal'
28:     else if Matrix[i][j] != p[i][j-1], then
29:       Matrix[i][j] ← ' Up'
30:     else Matrix[i][j] ← ' Left' , end while
31:   end while
32: i ← m-1; j ← n-1 //Tracking
33: while Matrix[i][j] != 0 do
34:   if Matrix[i][j] = ' Left' , then j--
35:   else if Matrix[i][j] = ' Up' , then i--
36:   else if Matrix[i][j] = ' Diagonal' , then do
37:     Substring ← Append PacketA[i]
38:     if Matrix[i-1][j-1] != ' Diagonal' , then
39:       Append special break point character (e.g. '/')
40:   i--; j--, end while
41: while tokenizing substring based on break point do
42:   if token_length > substring_length_constraint
43:   then, result_LCS ← Append token_substring,
44: end while
45: return result_LCS

```

1 LASER signature  
 . Signature

5-tuple  
 flow . Signature flow

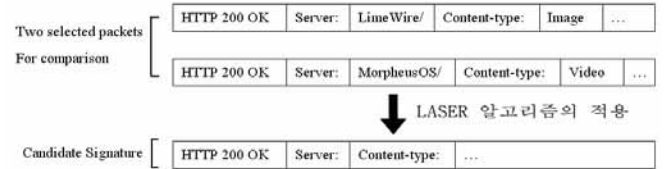
F1 F2 가 LASER  
 F1 F2  
 payload byte stream (Line 8).  
 2 flow packet  
 (Line 5, 6)

(Line 7)

LimeWire  
 Gnutella Morpheus signature refinement  
 가 LimeWire byte stream signature 가  
 . Candidate signature signature

signature candidate signature  
 byte stream string

LASER  
 : 'HTTP 200 OK Server: \* e \*'  
 Content-type: \* e \*'



2. LimeWire LASER

'e' substring signature  
 가 substring  
 (Line42)

string signature .  
 candidate signature 2

flow (Line 1-12)

string 가 .

HTTP protocol application  
 'HTTP 200 OK' string  
 signature signature

refinement .  
 Signature refinement flow

sample set LASER  
 candidate signature IP ,  
 URL string

candidate signature flow  
 LASER (Line  
 12-17).  
 candidate signature substring  
 candidate signature 가

*Candidate\_signature\_1 = Signature (Flow 1, Flow 2)*  
*Candidate\_signature\_2 = Signature (Flow 3, Candidate\_signature\_1)*  
 ...

*Candidate\_signature\_n = Signature (Flow n+1, Candidate\_signature\_n-1)*

*If Candidate\_signature\_n = Candidate signature\_n-1  
 For the certain iteration counts then  
 Candidate\_signature\_n is the final signature*

4. Signature

LASER signature  
 (LimeWire, BitTorrent, Fileguri) P2P  
 signature Backbone

LimeWire BitTorrent

Fileguri 가  
signature P2P [4],16

### 3.3 Metrics

Signature metric 3 가

- **False Positive (FP):** application signature 가 non-application traffic application traffic error metric

$$FP = \frac{\text{Non-application traffic classified as application traffic}}{\text{Total application traffic}}$$

- **False Negative (FN):** application signature 가 application traffic non-application traffic error metric

$$FN = \frac{\text{Application traffic classified as non-application traffic}}{\text{Total application traffic}}$$

- **Overall Accuracy (OA):** signature 가 signature

metric. OA ratio FP, FN signature

$$OA = \frac{\text{Total traffic} - (\text{Total FP traffic} + \text{Total FN traffic})}{\text{Total traffic}}$$

metric OA signature

signature 가 FP FN OA 가

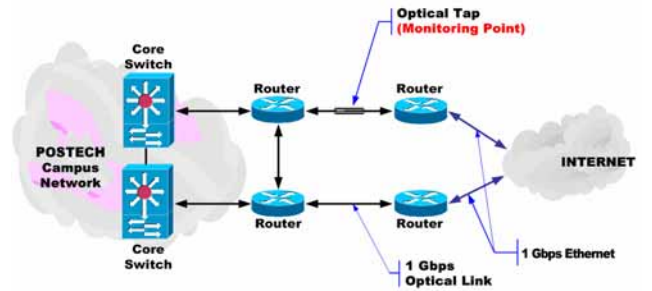
### 3.4

trace POSTECH backbone 3 POSTECH backbone POSTECH

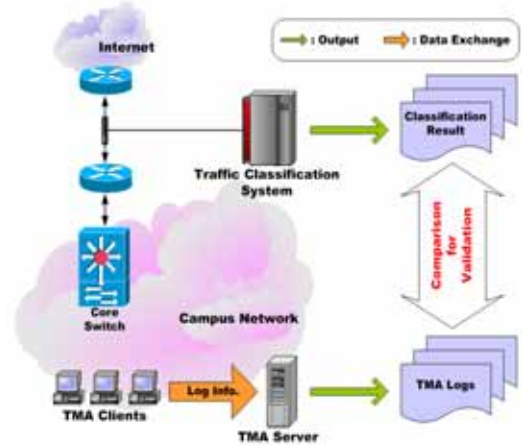
3000 Gigabit Ethernet port

P2P Internet 2007 8 16 3

450Gbytes



3. POSTECH Backbone



4. TMA

signature

가 . 2

FN

port

ground

truth 가 , test bed

FP

가 P2P

(Virtual Private Network)

VPN

port

FP/FN

가

Measurement Agent) TMA (Traffic Measurement Agent) TMA Windows

. 3.1

Windows system call

TMA

FN/FP, OA

4 TMA

edge

TMA

TMA

TMA

TMA

payload 가  
TCP connection  
ACK flag

SYN, SYN-ACK,  
flow

signature

TMA

signature 가  
flow

가

### 3.4

2

TMA

3 가  
BitTorrent, Fileguri)

(Limewire,

signature  
가

• OA : OA 97.39%  
BitTorrent LimeWire FN 10%

backbone

backbone  
TMA 가

TMA

IP

signature [4]  
Gnutella BitTorrent FN 4.97%,  
9.90% 가

signature

TMA 가

LASER

signature

backbone

backbone

[4] FN TMA port

backbone

1

FN 가 가

• FP : TMA

3

3 가

1.

0% . Signature

substring

Application	TMA Log (MB)	Classification Result (MB)	False Negative (%)	False Positive (%)
LimeWire	1223.36	1120.35	8.42	0
BitTorrent	4190.07	3754.30	10.40	0
Fileguri	3189.61	3177.17	0.39	0
Others	12482.69	13033.91	-	-
Total	21085.73MB		-	-
Overall Accuracy	97.39 (%)			

others  
explorer

HTTP  
LimeWire

Internet

'HTTP'

substring  
substring  
FP

Fileguri  
signature

• FN : 가

FN

LASER  
가

signature

FN/FP, OA

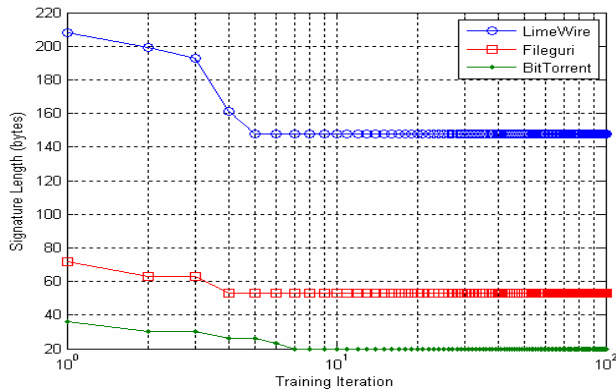
signature  
가

TMA

가 가

### 3.5 LASER

5 3.3 signature  
 refinement signature  
 candidate signature  
 signature 가 가  
 signature 가  
 refinement 10  
 signature LASER



5. Signature refinement

signature

### 2. LASER

### Signature

	Automated Signature Generation by LASER
LimeWire	"LimeWire" "Content-Type:" "Content-Length:" "X-Gnutella-Content-URN" "run:sha:1" "X-Alt" "X-Falt" "X-Create-Time:" "X-Features:" "X-Thex-URI"
BitTorrent	"0x13BitTorrent protocol"
Fileguri	"HTTP" "Freechal P2P" "User-Type:" "P2P-ErrorCode:" "Content-Length:" "Content-Type:" "Last-Modified"
FTP	"230 logged"
Afreeca TV	"0x02 02 21 CB 4E 02 00 00 6D DB 00 00", "0x00 00 00 00", "0x7E 00 00"
PDBOX	"0x00 00 01 03 16 05 00 00 08 00 00 00 1E 05 01 03 00 00 00 00 32 00 00 00 57 37 59 5D"
Skype (v3.0)	No signature can be found
KaZaA(v3.25)	"HTTP1.1" "Kazaa client" "X-Kazaa-Username:" "X-Kazaa-Network:" "X-Kazaa-IP:" "X-Kazaa-SupernodeIP:" "X-Kazaa"

2

LASER  
signature

ftp VoIP, P2P, TV  
 1  
 signature  
 Afreeca TV PD-BOX TV  
 signature 가  
 KaZaA Skype signature  
 Skype v1.5 v2.0  
 signature [9] 가  
 signature  
 Skype  
 signature 가

### 5.

LASER

payload  
signature

LASER

flow

signature

signature

signature

signature

signature

signature

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