



# WTLS ( )

2001. 5. 10.



**ETRI**  
**한국전자통신연구원**

WAP

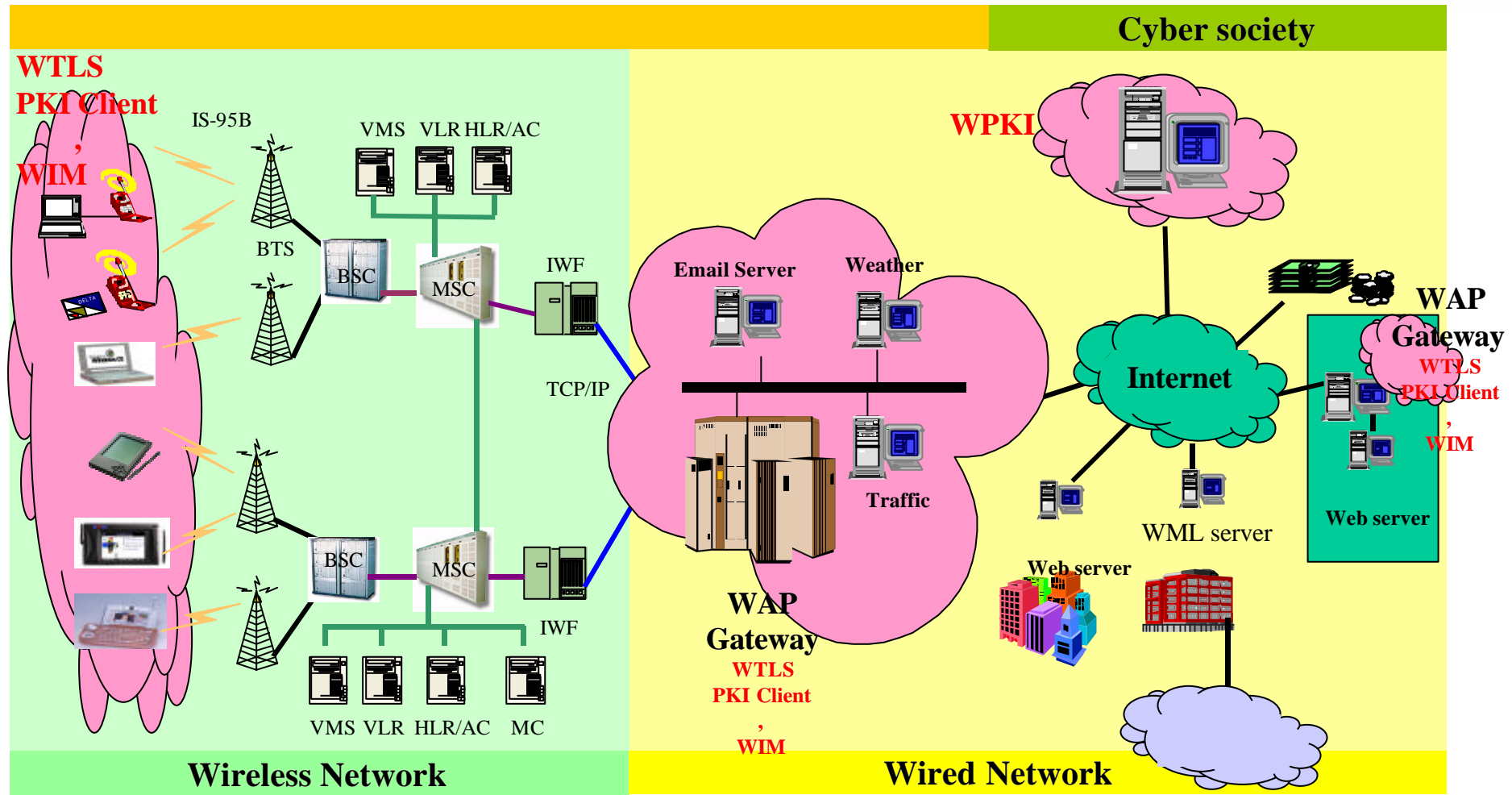
WTLS ( ) –

WTLS ( ) –

TLS

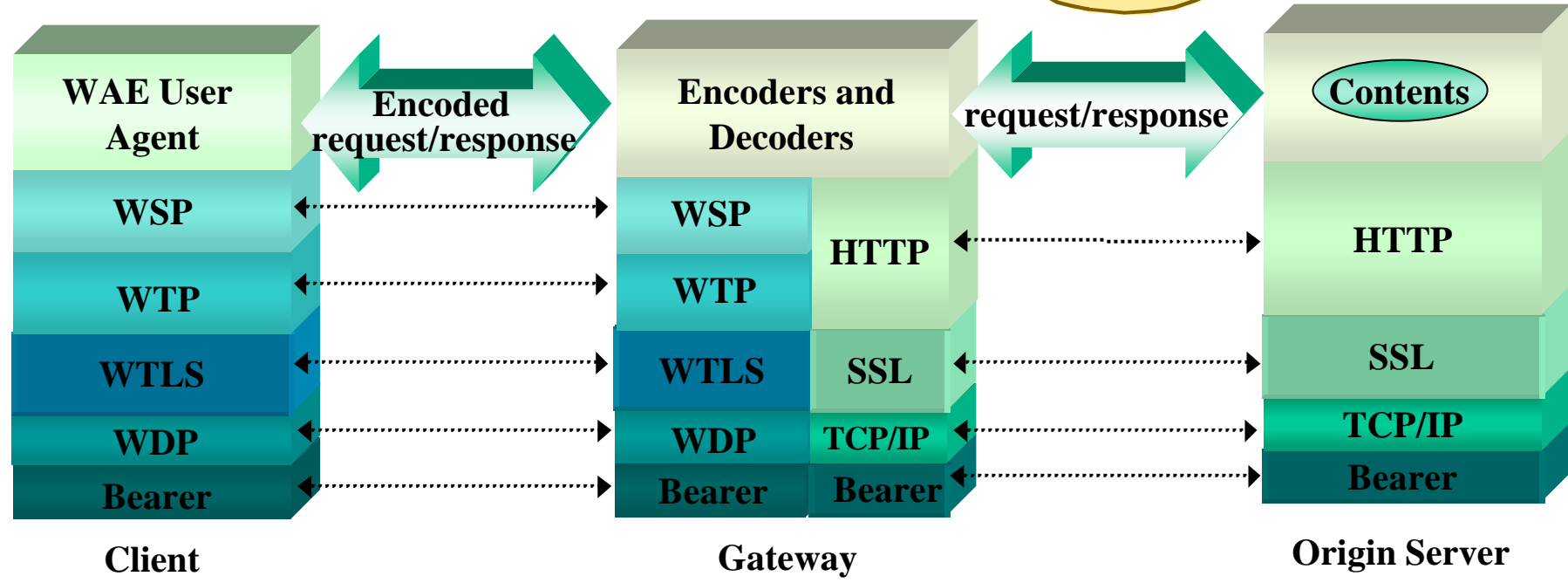
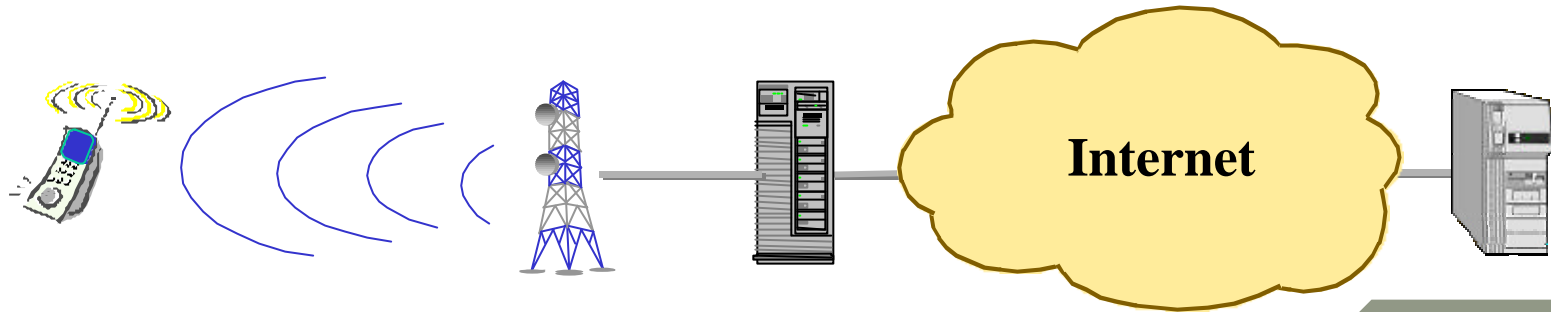
# 1. WAP

# WAP - 1/3



# WAP – 2/3

## WAP Architecture



# WAP – 3/3

## WAP Protocol Stack

WAE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• WML decode</li> <li>• WML formatting &amp; display</li> <li>• WMLScript</li> </ul>
WSP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (connection oriented or connectionless)</li> <li>• suspend/resume</li> <li>• reliable &amp; unreliable data push</li> </ul>
WTP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• , acknowledgements</li> <li>• Concatenation and Separation</li> </ul>
WTLS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ( )</li> </ul>
WDP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Port number Addressing</li> <li>• Segmentation and Re-assembly (if provided)</li> <li>• Error Detection (if Provided)</li> </ul>

# WTLS

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가가

(UDP/WDP)

- /

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가

# 2. WTLS

( )

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# WTLS ( ) – 1/4

( )

(WTLS, Wireless

Transport Layer Security)

WAP WTLS 1.2

WAP

WTLS 1.2

# WTLS ( ) – 2/4

## WAP Forum

- WAP Security Working Group (WSG)

- WAP Architecture Committee (Arch)

## IETF

- Transport Layer Security Group (TLS)

# WTLS ( ) – 3/4

## Key exchange algorithm

RSA

ECDH\_ECDSA

RSA\_anon, DH\_anon, ECDH\_anon

## Bulk cipher algorithm

RC5\_CBC

DES\_CBC

3DES\_CBC

IDEA\_CBC

## Hash

SHA - 1

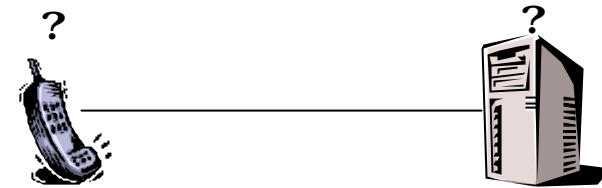
MD5

# WTLS ( ) – 4/4

## Implementation Class

Feature	Class 1	Class 2	Class 3
	M	M	M
	O	M	M
	O	O	M
Shared-secret handshake	O	O	O
	-	O	O
	M	M	M
MAC	M	M	M
	-	O	O

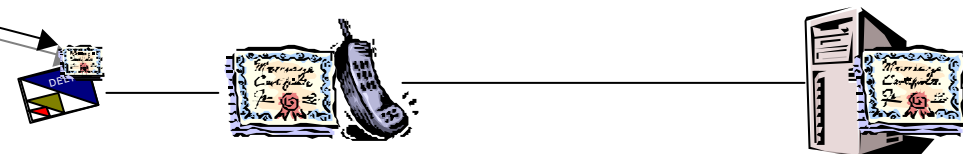
- **Class 1 – Anonymous**
- **No Authentication**



- **Class 2**
- **Server Authentication ONLY**



- **Class 3**
- **Client & Server Authentication**



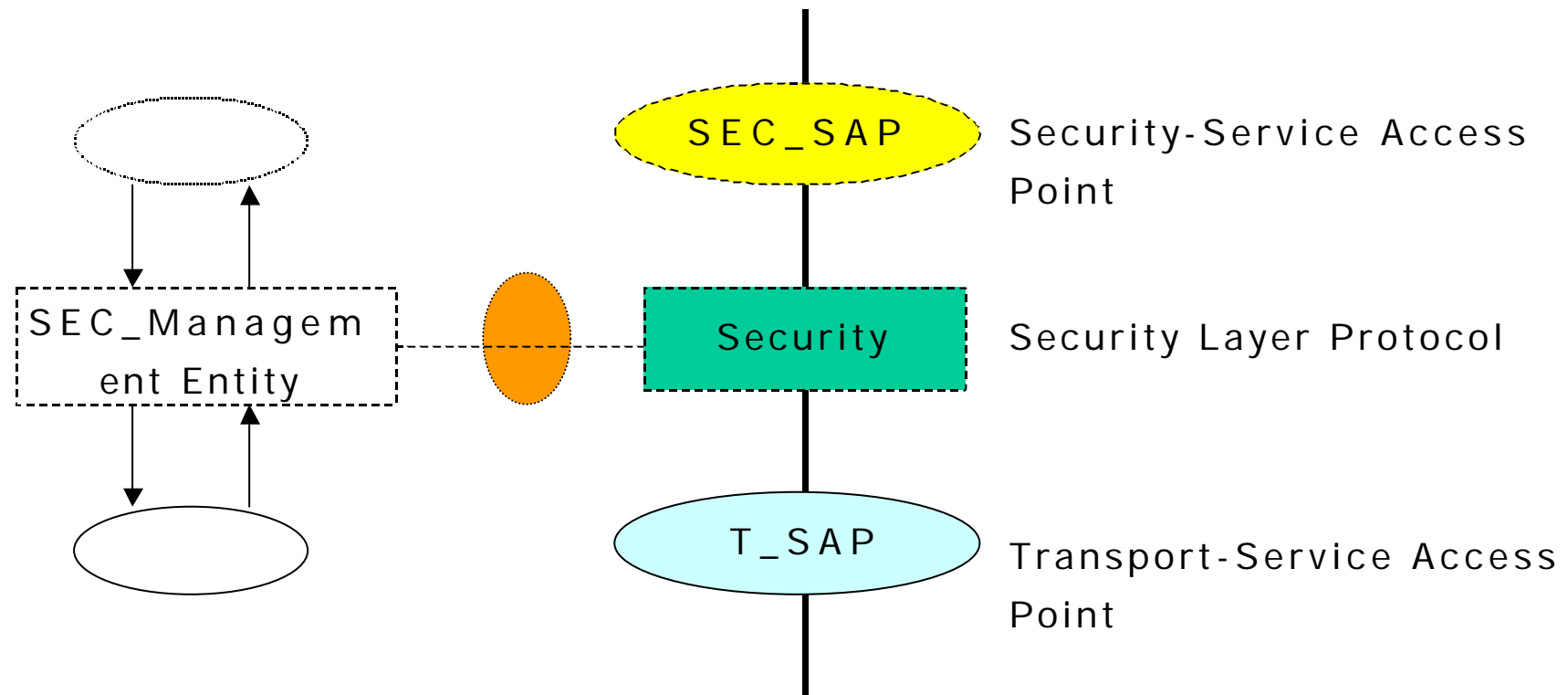
- **X.509 certificate**
- **WAP certificate**
- **ANSI X9.68**
- **URL certificate**

# 3. WTLS

( )

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# WTLS



: X- . ( )  
X :

: request(req), indication(ind), response(res), confirm(cnf)

WTLS

SEC\_Unitdata

## WTLS

SEC\_Create

SEC\_Exchange

가

SEC\_Commit

, 가

SEC\_Terminate

SEC\_Exception

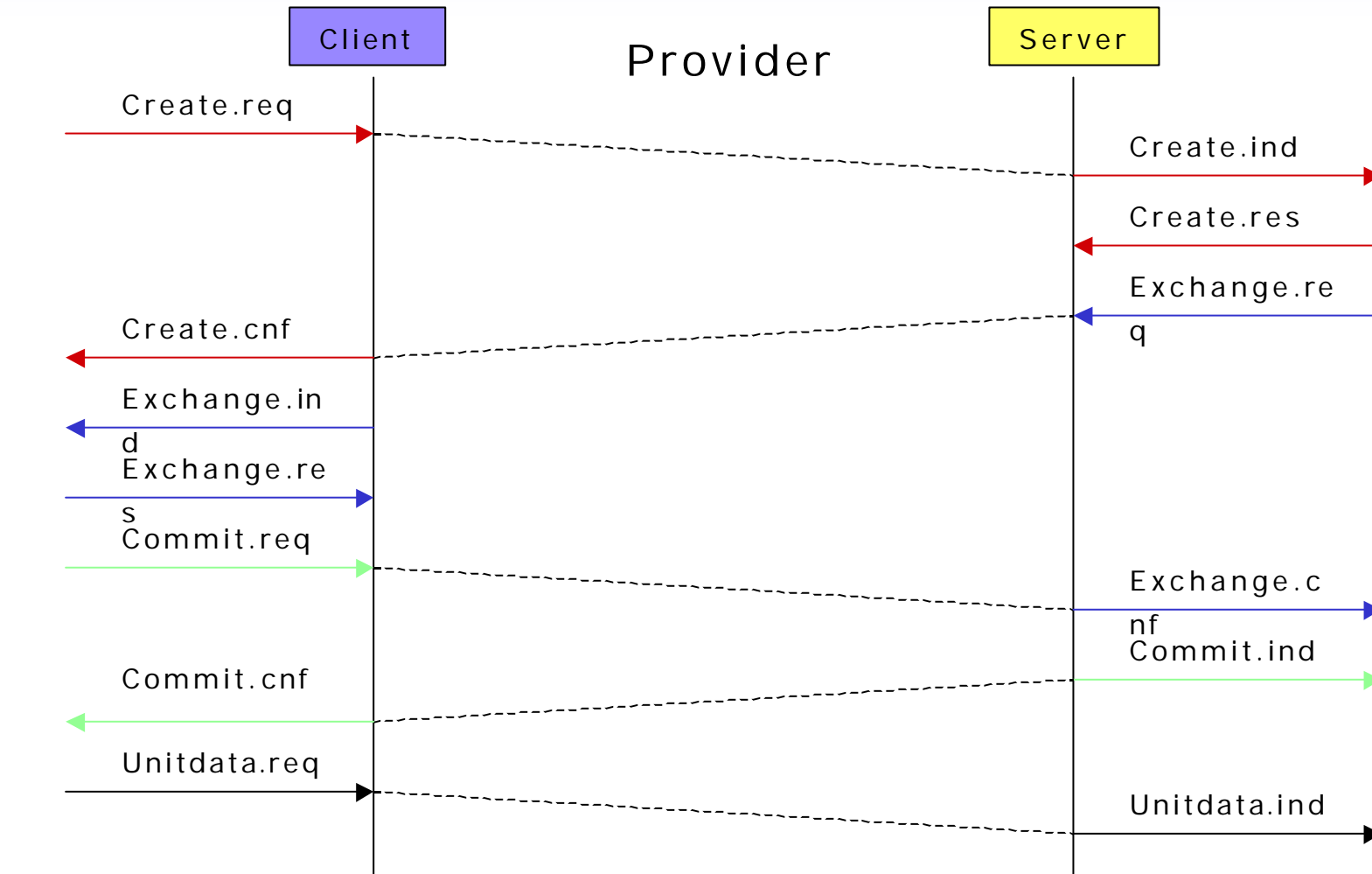
SEC\_Create\_Request

가

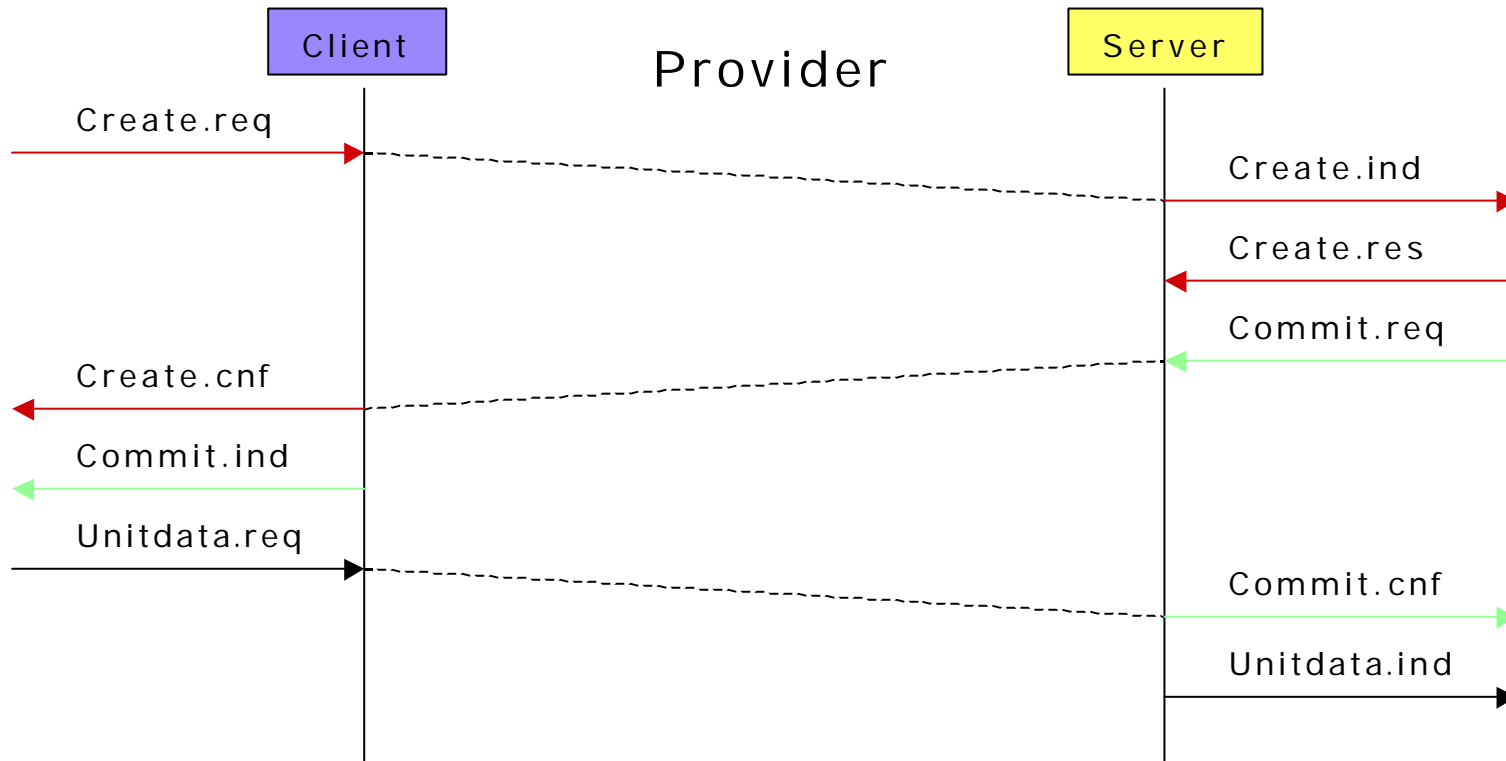
가



( )



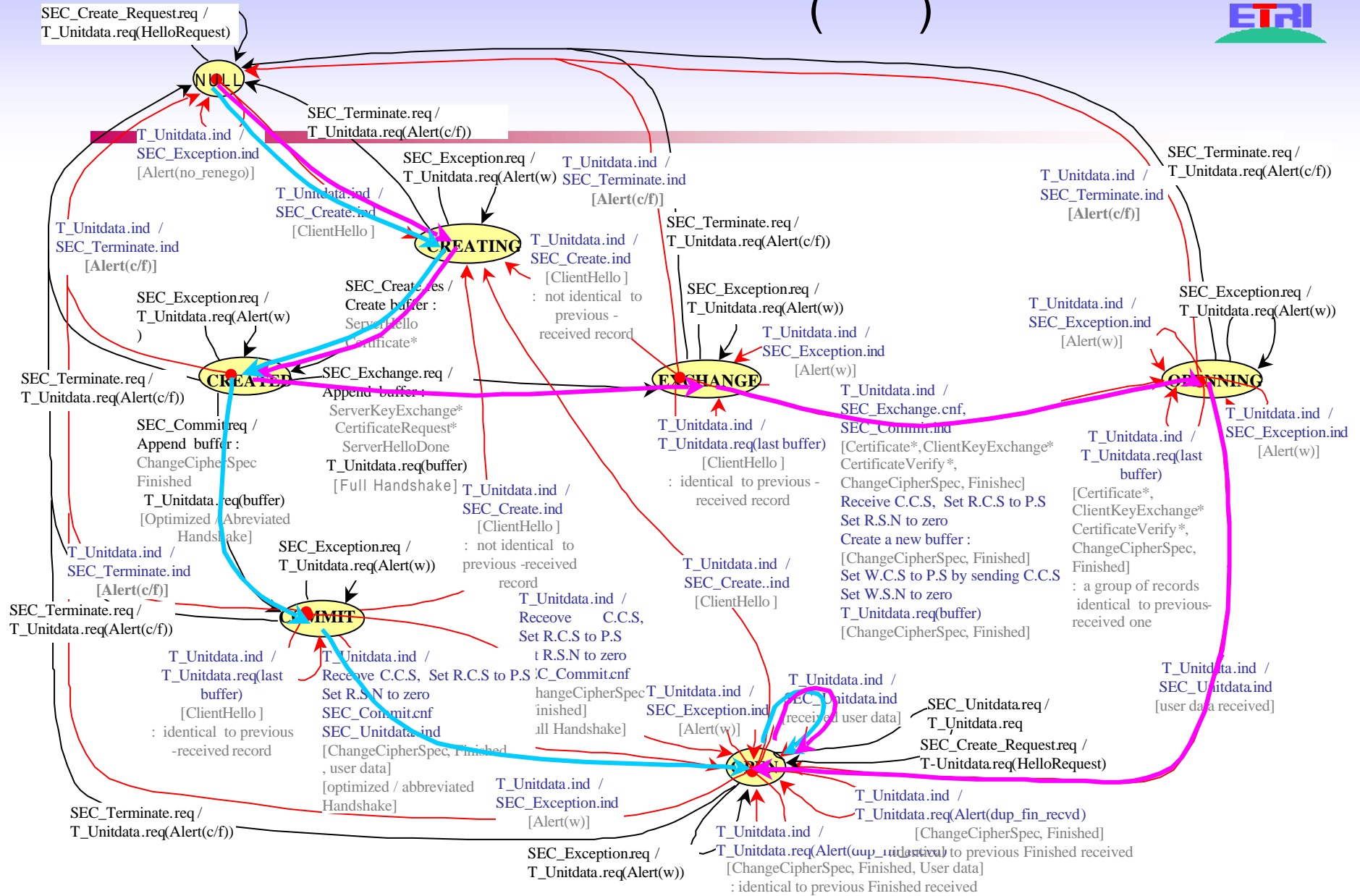
( / )







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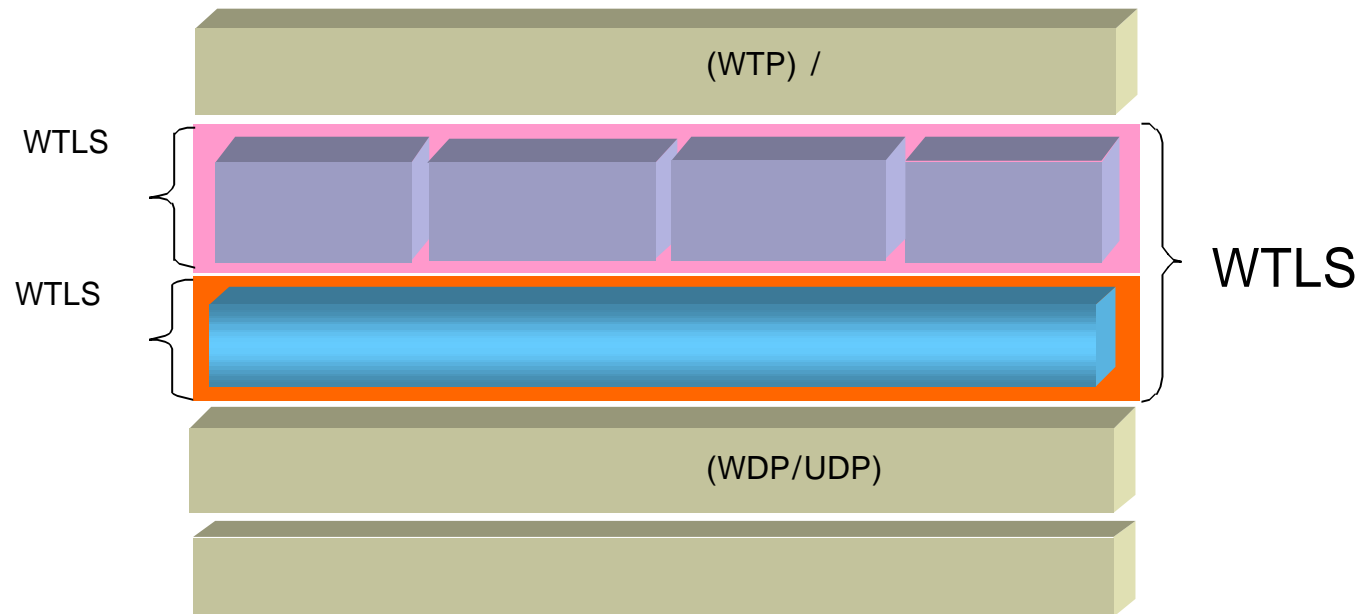




# WTLS

WTLS

WTLS



# WTLS

– 1/6



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## WTLS

(instantiate)



## WTLS

	가
	WTLS
	NULL 가
	Bulk cipher                      MAC
	가                      20
	( , )
	, MAC 가 , IV 가



# WTLS

– 3/6



1 byte

Finished /

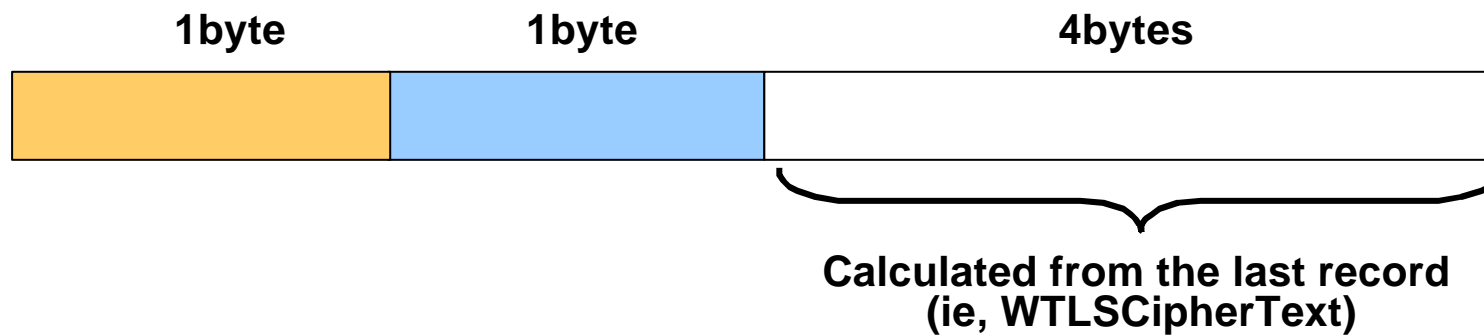
# WTLS

– 4/6

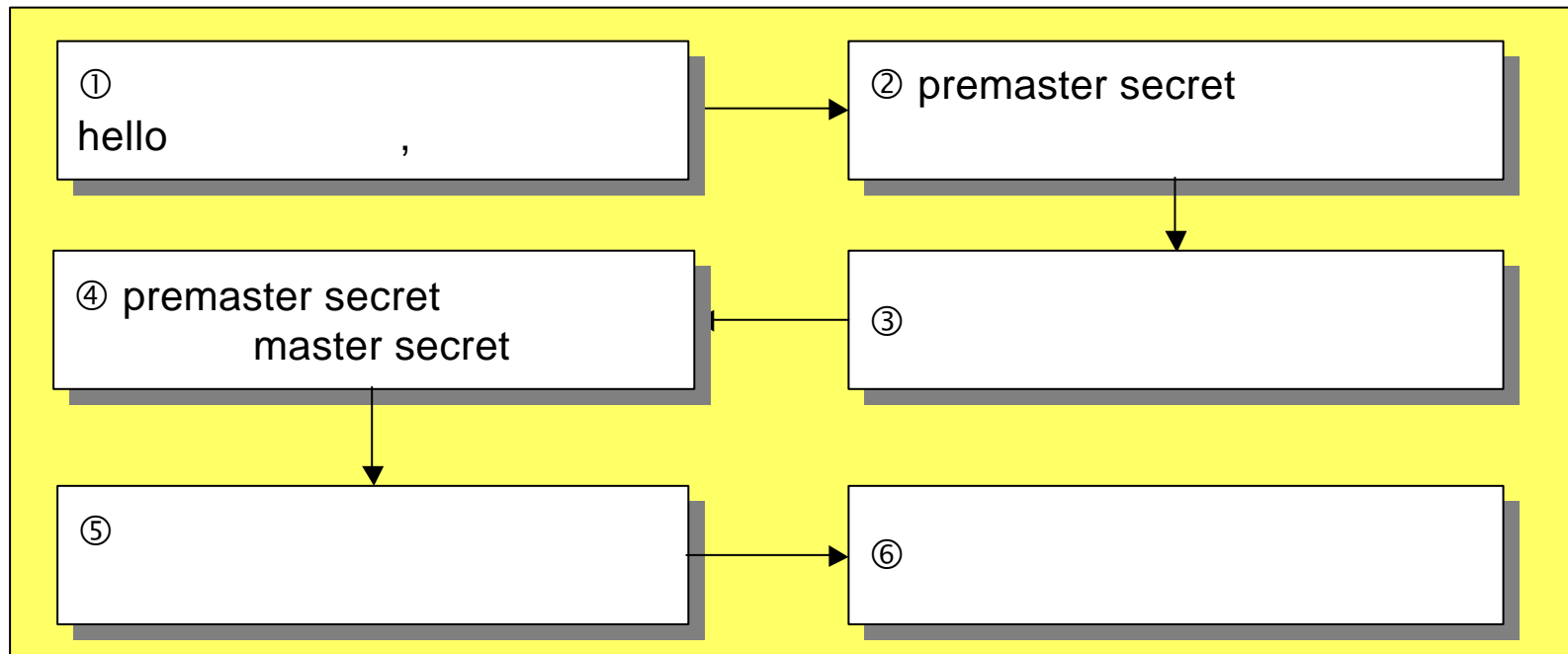


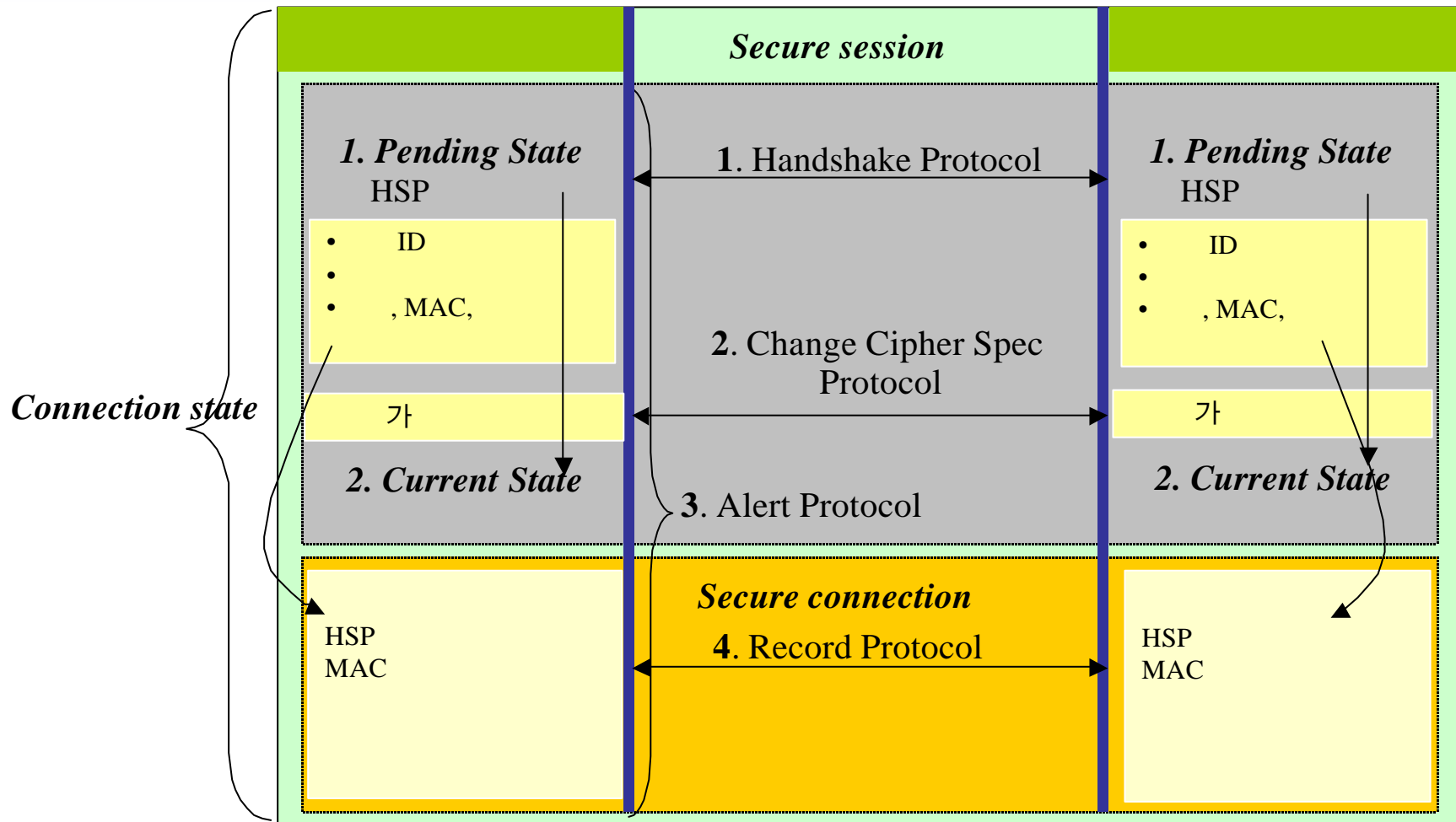
, (checksum)

Fatal/Critical/Warning

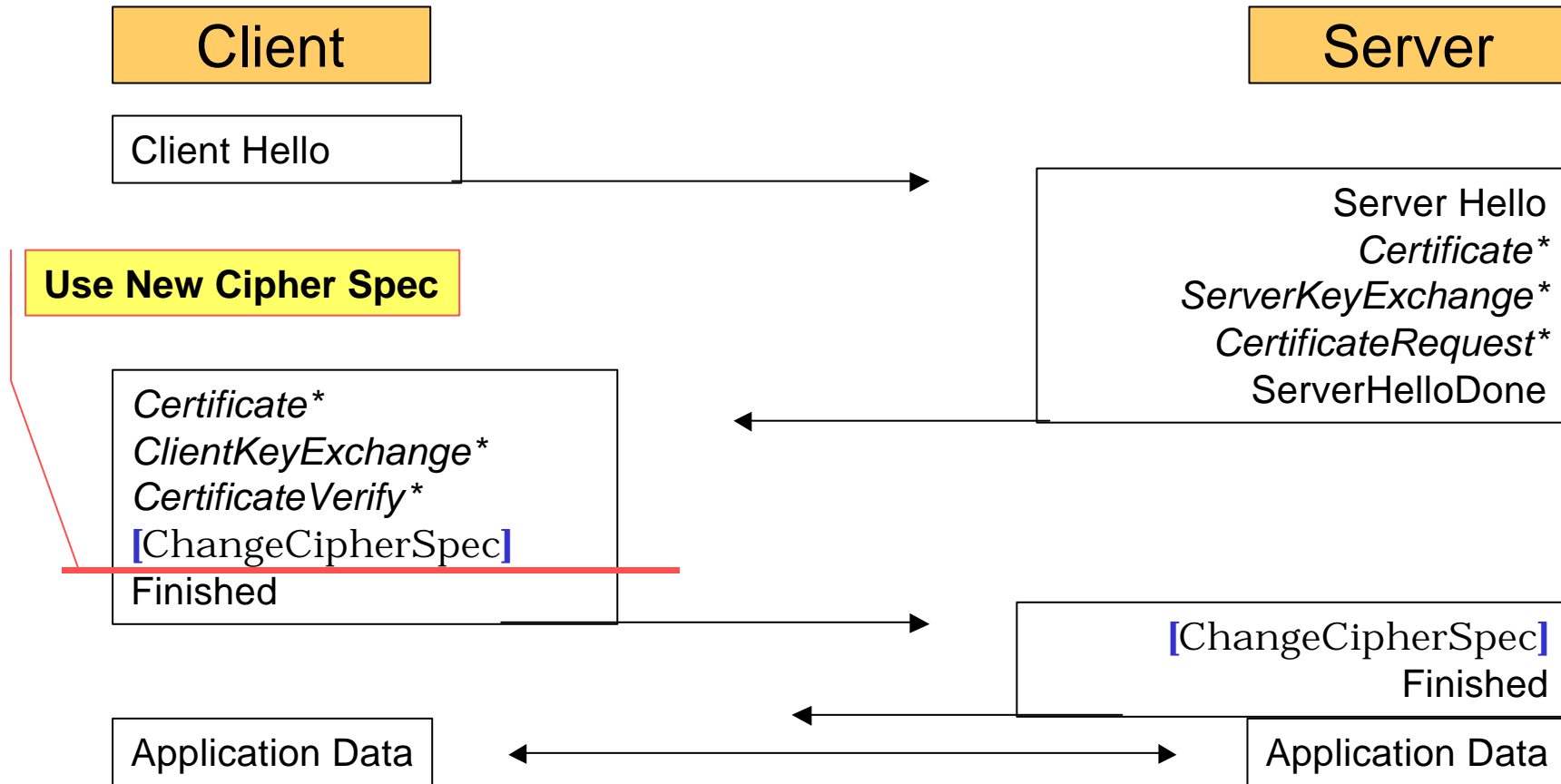


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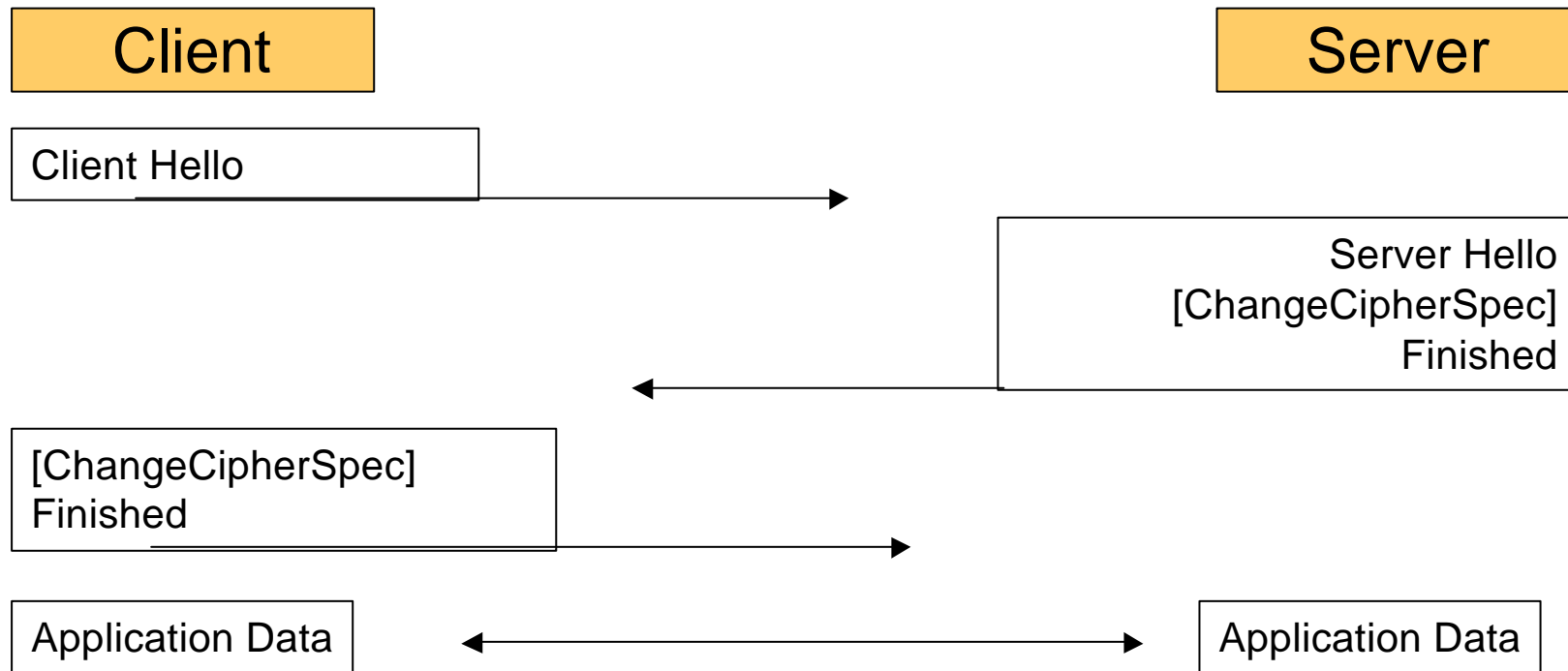
## Full Handshake



[ ] not including handshake messages(excepted at hash)

\* optional or situation-dependent messages

## Abbreviated Handshake



## Shared secret handshake

shared secret 가

Shared secret : pre-master secret and SHARED\_SECRET key exchange

Abbreviate Handshake

ClientHello.session\_id = NULL

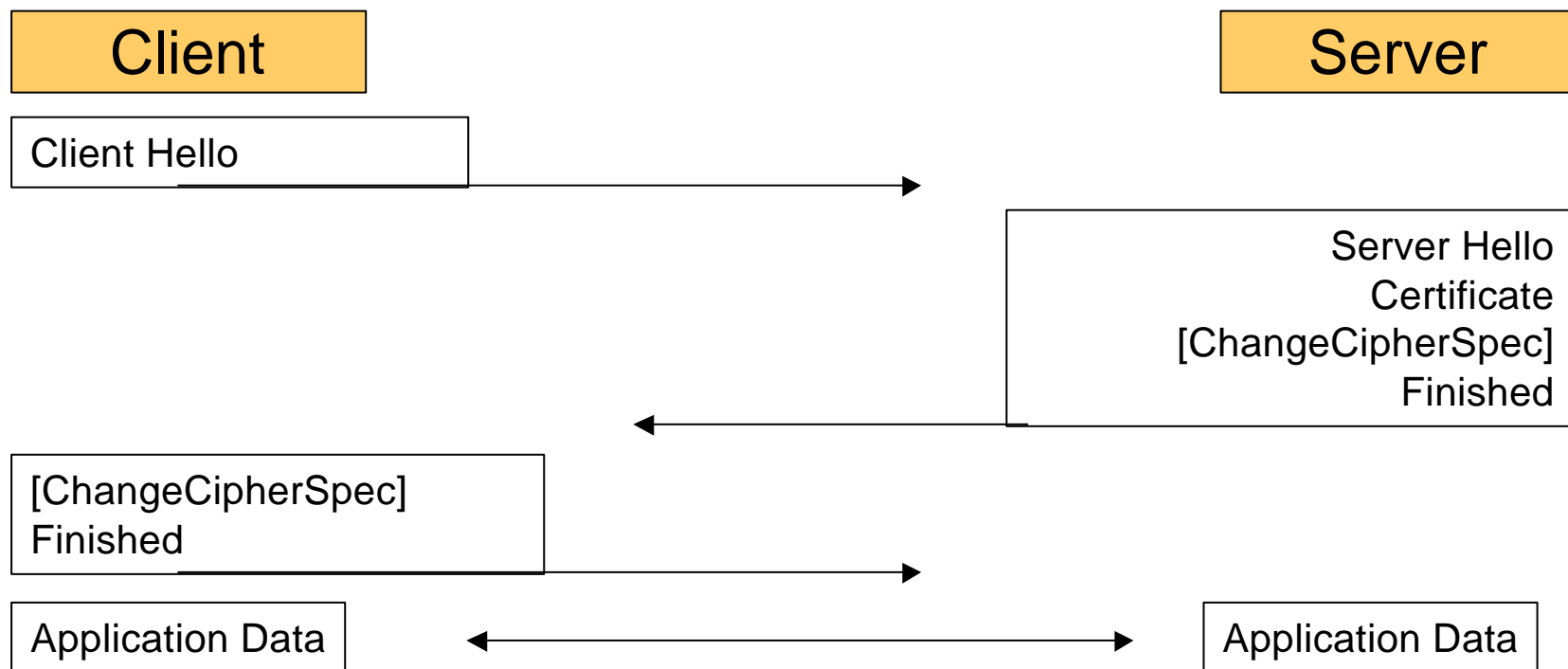
ClientHello.client\_key\_ids = SHARED\_SECRET

resumable

## Optimized Full Handshake

가 client certificate

Client Certificate가 EC Diffie-Hellman type key exchange method





# WTLS

– 1/2



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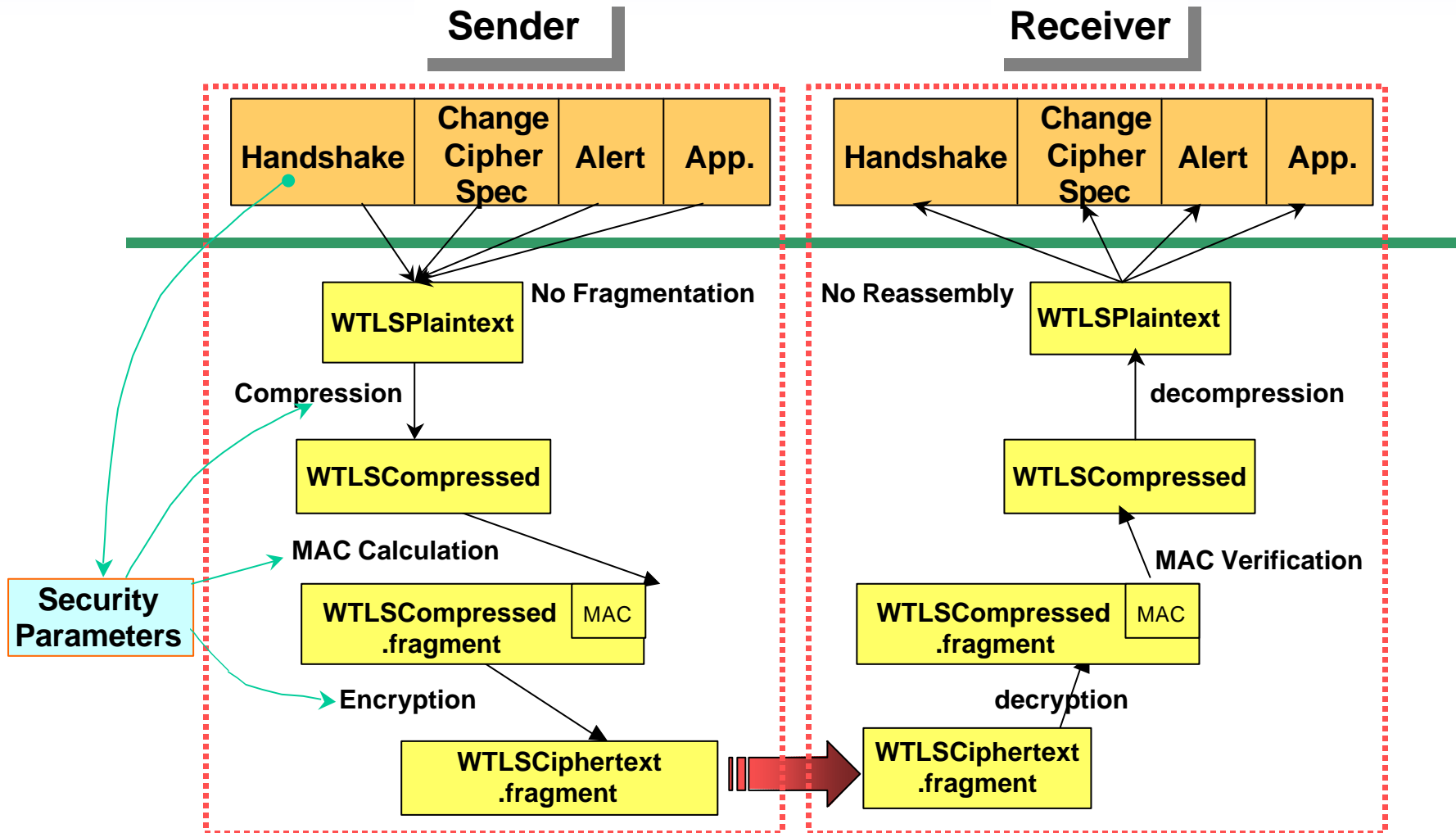
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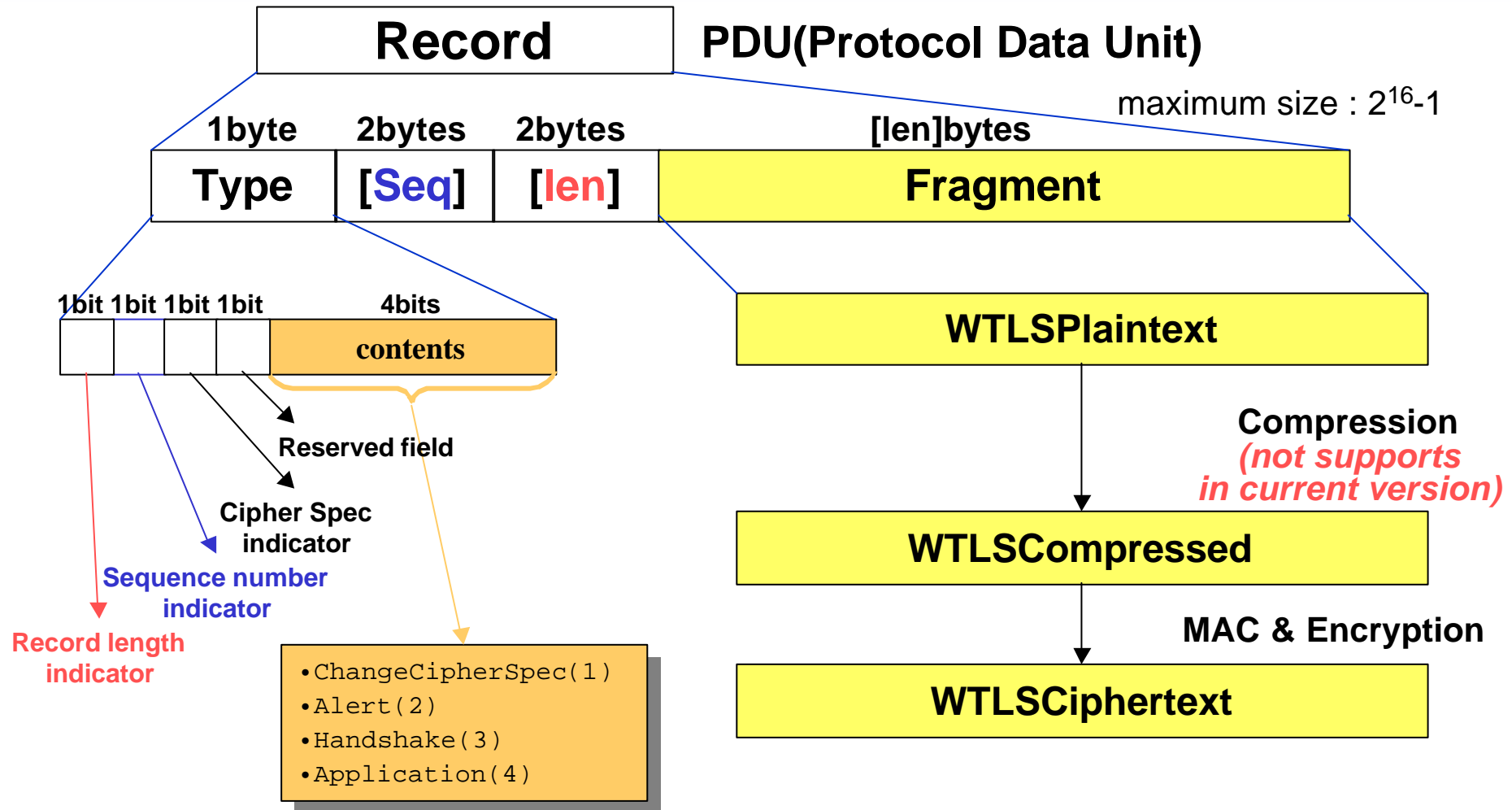
CBC Block cipher, MAC

# WTLS

- 2/2



# WTLS



# 4. TLS

# TLS

WTLS

WTLS Optimized/Shared-Secret

가

Key Refresh

WTLS

WTLS Fragment

TLS

가

가

WTLS  $2^{16} - 1$  bytes

WTLS Critical

가

# TLS

가  
WTLS ECC 가

가  
WTLS X9.62, WTLS, URL 가

Master secret : 48 bytes vs. 20 bytes

Random number : 32 bytes vs. 16 bytes

WTLS 가

WTLS 가

WIM 가

WTLS WIM 가

# TLS

WTLS

?

WAP

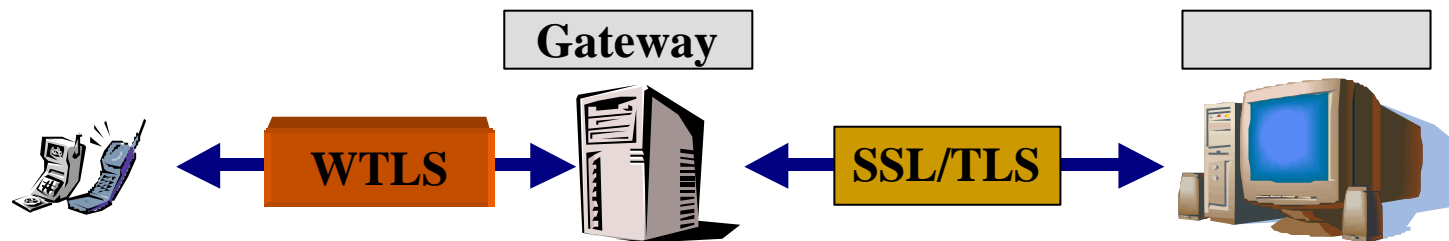
, WTLS

WTLS

TLS

가

E2E security



# WAP WSG - IETF TLS

## Proposal for WAP - IETF cooperation on a wireless friendly TLS

By Tim Wright (WSG )

2000 8 IETF

### WSG

- 가 X.509
- WIM
- IETF wireless - friendly TLS 1.1

- ECC, RC5

- URL

- 가

- Datagram WTLS

TLS 1.0

(TLS 1.1)



# WAP WSG-IETF TLS

## TLS

By Simon Blake-Wilson, Magnum Nystrom

2000 12 IETF

Record size

URL 가  
가 가 CA root key  
가 ID  
MAC 가  
CRL OCSP 가

5.

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WTLS ( )  
WAP Forum WTLS 1.2

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## Future Works

SEED, HAS

IETF TLS working group WAP Forum  
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